



# Five Minutes of Rage with SnowFlock

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<http://sysweb.cs.toronto.edu/snowflock>

# The Basics

- Cloud Computing
- Virtualization

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- Resume your email checking activities
- Return to your placid sleep
- Dedicate to the noble art of schmoozing
- Desert the room in search for caffeine

# The Rant

- When I signed up for the cloud
- The ad said: “100s of CPUs at your fingertips”
- What it didn't said was that:
  - New VMs show up in minutes
  - State needs to be pushed explicitly

# New VMs Show Up in Minutes

- #@☠️😞💣! I missed my flash crowd...
- I wait two mins to start my 40sec parallel task
  - Sequence alignment, rendering, quant pricing
  - One hour w/one processor
  - 40 seconds w/128 processors
- Work around: pre-allocate
  - \$\$\$
  - Consolidation harms performance

# State Has to Be Pushed Explicitly

- As in, tell the new guys where we're at
  - Because they're basically fresh boots
  - Or were pre-allocated two weeks ago
- Message passing, etc

# Wouldn't it be nice if the cloud was UNIX?

- You could fork your VMs
- Like processes do
- And wouldn't it be nice to fork instantaneously
- And make your VMs stateful too...
- Wouldn't it be nice?

# The Beach Boys Were Dreaming of SnowFlock

- Which, through a melange of cunning hacks
- Clones a VM into dozens of identical copies
- In less than a second
- Each executing on a different box
- With negligible runtime overhead
- Thus enabling hundred of CPUs instantly at your fingertips
- As advertised



# And As Easy To Program As

while (forever)

    receive new request

    fork worker to handle it

    join worker when done

while (forever)

    if webserver load is high

        fork some new workers

    else if webserver load is low

        kill some of those extra workers

        (because I can come up with more workers later in no time)

# Free And Open Source

- <http://sysweb.cs.toronto.edu/snowflock>
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- Big team @ University of Toronto

